

CLAT – Postgraduate (PG) LL.M Syllabus And List of Universities & Colleges under CLAT

- The PG-CLAT shall be a **2-hour test**,
- with **120** multiple-choice questions
- **Language:-** English
- **Mode:-** Offline, Pen and paper-based
- **For each correct answer, +1 mark will be awarded.**
- **Negative Marking - For each wrong answer, 0.25 mark will be deducted.**

Objective Section

In this section of the PG-CLAT 2022, you will be provided extracts from primary legal materials such as important court decisions in various fields of law, statutes or regulations. Each passage will be followed by a series of questions that will require you to demonstrate the:

- Ability to read and comprehend the issues discussed in the passage, as well as any arguments and viewpoints discussed or set out in the passage;
- Awareness of the issues discussed in the passage, as well as of legal issues and facts related to and arising out of the passage and the judgment or statute from which it is extracted;
- Summarise the passage; and
- Ability to apply your knowledge of the fields of law discussed in the passage.

Descriptive section – In 2020 and 2021, the consortium announced a subjective part for the CLAT PG exam. However, the same was dropped subsequently.

There is a possibility of a subjective or Essay part being introduced in the CLAT PG 2022 exam. We recommend that students should practice writing essays on general legal topics to prepare for the subjective part.

Preparing for the PG-CLAT

As part of your preparations for the PG-CLAT, you should:

- Read and refresh your knowledge of important judgments, and try to discern various issues discussed in such judgments;
- Refresh your knowledge of important constitutional and legislative provisions, particularly those that may have been discussed in recent judgments; it would also be useful to ensure you are aware of historical case law and amendments related to such provisions, so that you have a more complete awareness of such provisions and the issues related to them;
- Like the UG pattern, this PG exam also has questions based on reading comprehension.

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Sr. No.	Subjects	No. of MCQs	Marks
1.	Constitutional law	60	60
2.	Other law subjects including <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Contracts• Torts• Criminal law• International law• IPR and• Jurisprudence• Environmental law• Administrative law• Etc.	60	60
	Total	120	120

List of Subject and their Sub-Topics

1. Legal GK

2. Constitutional Law

- i. Constitution law of India, definition, features
- ii. Basic and Salient Features of Indian Constitution
- iii. Citizenship
- iv. Doctrine of Basic Structure
- v. Fundamental Rights
- vi. DPSP & Fundamental Duties
- vii. Important Amendments
- viii. Supreme Court
- ix. Parliament
- x. Petitions under the Constitution
- xi. framing of Indian constitution,
- xii. doctrine of separation of power,
- xiii. executive power, nature of executive of India,
- xiv. relationship between President and Council of Minister,
- xv. constitutional rights,
- xvi. Writ jurisdiction of HC and SC,
- xvii. freedom, right against social discrimination,
- xviii. Legislative power – procedure, privileges
- xix. Judicial power – organisation of judiciary, jurisdiction of SC of India,
- xx. Federal Idea – Nature of Indian Polity, co-operative federalism
- xxi. Freedoms of Inter-state trade and commerce
- xxii. Emergency Provisions
- xxiii. Impact of Emergency on centre-state relations

3. Law of Torts

- i. Nature and Definition of Tort
- ii. Classification of torts,
- iii. liability for mis-statements,
- iv. General Principle of Tortious Liability
- v. General Defenses
- vi. Vicarious Liability
- vii. Trespass, Negligence, Nuisance and Defamation
- viii. Absolute and Strict Liability
- ix. Consumer Protection

4. Administrative law

- i. Meaning, Definition. Scope & Growth of Administrative Law
- ii. Basic Constitutional Principles
- iii. Delegated Legislation
- iv. Natural Justice
- v. Judicial Control or Review of Administrative Discretion
- vi. Locus Standi and Public Interest Litigation
- vii. Rule of Law

5. Criminal Law

a. Indian Penal Code

- i. Introduction
- ii. General Principles of Criminal Liability
- iii. Joint and Constructive Liability
- iv. Elements of crime,
- v. Actus Reas and Mens rea,
- vi. abetment,
- vii. criminal conspiracy,
- viii. General exceptions,
- ix. attempt to commit offences,
- x. Adultery & Offences against Women
- xi. offences against public tranquility
- xii. **offences against body:-** culpable homicide, murder, hurt, grievous hurt, wrongful confinement and wrongful restraint criminal force, assault, abduction, kidnapping, rape & un-natural offences
- xiii. Offences against property
- xiv. Defamation

b. Code of Criminal Procedure

- i. Introduction to Code of Criminal Procedure
- ii. Criminal Courts in India
- iii. Pre- Trial Stage

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- iv. Stages of Evidence (Trial Stage)
- v. Post- Trial Stage
- vi. Bail under CrPC
- vii. Custodial Violence
- viii. Dying Declaration and Section 164 of CrPC
- ix. Worksheets
- x. Assessment Answer

6. Family law

- i. Overview of family laws
- ii. System of Family
- iii. Concept of Marriage under Family Laws
- iv. Other Laws and Remedies
- v. Rights and Penalties
- vi. Other Important concepts
- vii. Laws of Succession and Inheritance
- viii. Laws on Divorce or Talaq
- ix. Other Systems and Laws
- x. Important case laws

7. Labour and industrial law

- i. Introduction
- ii. Industrial Relations Code 2020
- iii. Code on Social Security 2020
- iv. Code on Occupational Safety, Health and Working Conditions

8. Property law

9. Jurisprudence

- i. Legal method,
- ii. Indian Legal system,
- iii. basic theory of law,
- iv. Analytical positivism,
- v. Kelsen's pure theory of law,
- vi. Hart's definition of law,
- vii. Austin's theory of law,
- viii. definition of law by Holland and Salmond,
- ix. different theoretical approaches to study law and jurisprudence
- x. Historical and anthropological approach, Sociological approach, economic approach (Marx's and Engel's views about the law and state, realist approach – American and Scandinavian realism,

10. Company law

- i. Introduction to Companies Act
- ii. Doctrines under Companies Act, 2013
- iii. Directors
- iv. Shareholder Meeting
- v. Listing/Delisting of Shares
- vi. Winding Up

11. Intellectual Property Law

- i. Nature, meaning, definition and scope of IPR,
- ii. Trademarks Act 1999,
- iii. Patents Act 1970,
- iv. Copyright Act 1957,
- v. IPR in International Perspective

12. International Law

- i. Definition, origin and development of international law,
- ii. Sources and subjects of International law,
- iii. relationship between International and municipal law,
- iv. state recognition, state succession,
- v. international rivers and canals,
- vi. international law of the sea, air, space, aerial navigation,
- vii. outer space exploration and use,
- viii. nationality statelessness,
- ix. state jurisdiction,
- x. basis of jurisdiction,
- xi. jurisdiction immunity,
- xii. extradition and asylum,
- xiii. diplomatic and consular relations,
- xiv. law of treaties, war and use of force in International law,
- xv. law of contraband & blockade,
- xvi. concept of war,
- xvii. legal effects of outbreak of war and enemy character,
- xviii. settlement of international disputes,
- xix. state responsibility,
- xx. retorsion, reprisals,
- xxi. Armed interventions with the role of United Nations

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13. Tax law

- i. Introduction
- ii. Residential Status
- iii. Income from Salary
- iv. Income which do not form part of Total Income
- v. Income from House Property
- vi. Income from Business & Profession
- vii. Indirect Tax
- viii. Recent GST Amendment

14. Law of Contracts

- i. Formation of contract
- ii. Essentials of a valid contract
- iii. validity, discharge and performance of contract,
- iv. remedies and quasi contracts,
- v. Offer, acceptance and consideration
- vi. Privity of Contract and Capacity to Contract
- vii. Elements vitiating Contract
- viii. Wagering and Contingent Contracts
- ix. Bailment and Pledge
- x. Indemnity, Guarantee and Agency
- xi. Force Majeure and Doctrine of Frustration
- xii. Breach of Contract
- xiii. Indian contract act-1872,
- xiv. Indian specific relief act-1963

15. Environmental law

16. Transfer of Property Act

17. Insolvency and bankruptcy code

18. Arbitration and conciliation

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List of NLUs under CLAT exam

Sr. No.	NLUs	CLAT Seats	State quota (Domicile and Category)	All India seats
1.	National Law School of India University, Bangalore			
2.	National Academy of Legal Studies and Research, Hyderabad			
3.	National Law Institute University, Bhopal			
4.	West Bengal National University of Judicial Sciences, Kolkata			
5.	National Law University, Jodhpur			
6.	Hidayatullah National Law University, Raipur			
7.	Gujarat National Law University, Gandhinagar			
8.	Ram Manohar Lohiya National law University, Lucknow			
9.	Rajiv Gandhi National Law University, Patiala			
10.	Chanakya National Law University, Patna			
11.	National University of Advanced Legal Studies, Kochi			
12.	National Law University Odisha, Cuttack			
13.	National University of Study and Research in Law, Ranchi			
14.	National Law University and Judicial Academy, Guwahati			
15.	Damodaram Sanjivayya National Law University, Visakhapatnam			
16.	Tamil Nadu National Law School, Trichy			
17.	Maharashtra National Law University, Mumbai			
18.	Maharashtra National Law University, Nagpur			
19.	Maharashtra National Law University, Aurangabad			
20.	Himachal Pradesh National Law University, Shimla			
21.	Dharmashastra National Law University, Jabalpur (MPDNLU)			
22.	Dr. B.R. Ambedkar National Law University			
	Total	Around 914		

Note:- NLU Delhi will not be a part of this entrance examination this year, as they will conduct their own exam - the AILET PG LL.M 2022.

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CLAT Affiliated Universities & Colleges 2022

1. Alliance School of Law, Bangalore
2. Amity University, Noida
3. APEX University, Jaipur
4. ARKA Jain University, Jharkhand
5. Aryans College of Law, Chandigarh
6. Asian Law College, Noida
7. Azim Premji University, Bengaluru
8. Bennett University
9. BM Law College, Jodhpur
10. Delhi Institute of Rural Development
11. Disha Law College, Raipur
12. Dr. K.N. Modi University, Rajasthan
13. Fairfield School of Law, New Delhi
14. Gitam University
15. Galgotias University, Greater Noida
16. Geeta Institute of Law, Panipat
17. GLA University, Mathura
18. Gujarat Maritime University, Gandhi Nagar
19. Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, New Delhi
20. Harlal School of Law, Greater Noida
21. ICFAI University, Tripura
22. IFIM Law College, Bengaluru
23. IMS Unison University, Dehradun
24. Indian Institute of Management, Rohtak
25. Indore Institute of Law, Indore
26. Institute of Law, Nirma University, Ahmadabad
27. IPS Academy College of Law, Indore
28. ITM University, Raipur
29. Jaipur National University
30. Jagannath University, Jaipur
31. JECRC University, Jaipur
32. JIMS Engineering Management Technical Campus School of Law, Greater Noida
33. Kalinga University, Raipur
34. Karnavati University, Gandhinagar
35. KL Deemed To Be University, Guntur
36. Uttaranchal University, Dehradun
37. Lloyd Law College, Greater Noida
38. Law College Dehradun, Uttaranchal University
39. Maharaja Surajmal Brij University, Bharatpur
40. Maharshi Law School
41. Maharshi University of Information Technology, Delhi NCR

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42. Mahatma Jyoti Rao Phoole University, Jaipur
43. Manipal University, Jaipur
44. Mangalayatan University, Jabalpur
45. Marwadi University, Rajkot
46. Mewar University, Chittorgarh
47. MIT World Peace University, Pune
48. MODY Institute of Science and Technology, New Delhi
49. Nancy College of Law, Patiala
50. National Forensic Sciences University, New Delhi
51. NIMT Institute of Method & Law (NIMT Vidhi Evam Kanun Sansthan), Delhi NCR
52. Oriental University, Indore
53. Presidency University, Bangalore
54. Prestige Institute of Management and Research, Indore
55. Punjab College of Law, Amritsar
56. Raffles University, Neemrana
57. Rashtriya Raksha Academy,
58. Renaissance Law College, Indore
59. Reva University Bangalore
60. RNB Global University, Bikaner
61. Sai University, Chennai
62. Sanskriti University, Mathura
63. Shri Ram Murti Smarak College of Law, Bareilly
64. Shyam University, Rajasthan
65. Shri Vaishnav Institute of Law, Indore
66. SVKM'S Narsee Monjee Institute of Management Studies (NMIMS)
67. Siddhartha Law College, Dehradun
68. SRM University, Haryana
69. Techno India University, West Bengal
70. The ICFAI University, Dehradun
71. Universal Law College, Chandigarh
72. Uniteworld School of Law, Karnavati University, Gandhinagar
73. UPES, Dehradun
74. Usha Martin University, Jharkhand
75. Vivekananda Global University, Jaipur
76. Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited, for Legal Advisors accepts CLAT scores